

VIDYA BHAWAN BALIKA VIDYAPITH SHAKTI UTTHAN ASHRAM LAKHISARAI

Class: 9th Subject: Political Science Date 1.2.2022.

Read the following Questions and Answer throughly and try to understand and write in your H.W.COPY.

Ch: Working of Institutions

Important Questions Short Answer Type Questions

Question 1.

Why is there a need for political institutions? [CBSE 2014,15]

Answer:

- To take decisions : Countries need political institutions to take decisions regarding the welfare of the people. Institutions formulate various policies and programmes.
- Implementation : The decisions which have been taken are to be implemented. So countries need institutions to implement the decisions.
- To solve the disputes : Institutions are also needed to solve the disputes between various institutions.
- To take right decisions : Institutions help the governments to take the right decisions.

Question 2.

Distinguish between political executive and permanent executive.

Answer:

Political Executive	Permanent Executive
(i) They are elected by the people.	(i) They are appointed by the go
(ii) They are makers of law and policies.	(ii) They are in charge of execu policies of the government.
(iii) They are elected by the people and can be changed in the next elections.	(iii) They are permanent and rem even when the ruling party c

Question 13.

Compare the power, tenure and working of both the Houses of the Indian Parliament. [CBSE March 2011]

Or

The Lok Sabha is more powerful than the Rajya Sabha. Explain by giving three reasons. [CBSE March 2012,13]

Or

Which house of the Parliament is more powerful in India? Give reasons.[CBSE March 2011,2012]

Or

Our Constitution does give the Rajya Sabha some special powers over the states, but Lok Sabha exercises supreme power. How? Explain. [CBSE March 2012]

Answer:

	Lok Sabha	Rajya Sabha
Tenure:	Five years but it can be dissolved before the expiry of its term.	It is a permanent body. It has a member for every state and union territory.
Elections:	Members are directly elected.	Members are elected by the state legislatures.
Powers:	<p>(i) Money bill: Money bill can originate only in the Lok Sabha</p> <p>(ii) Changes in the money bill: It has the powers to bring changes in the money bill.</p> <p>(iii) Council of Ministers: Council of Ministers is controlled by the Lok Sabha.</p>	<p>(i) Money bill can originate only in the Rajya Sabha</p> <p>(ii) It has the power to suggest amendments to the money bill.</p> <p>(iii) The Rajya Sabha has the power to reject or amend the money bill.</p>

Question 4.

Why do the political executives have more power than the permanent executives?
[CBSE March 2014]

Answer:

- In a democracy, the will of the people is supreme, and the political executive is elected by the people.
- All the political executives are answerable to the people. The people can change them if they don't work according to the wishes of the people.
- The non-political executives are the experts in their field but political executives have to see the welfare of all.

- The experts can tell the route, but the political executives have a larger view so they decide the destination.
- SUBJECT TEACHER MUKESH KUMAR.